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19 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

20 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

21 MARIBEL MURILLO, individually and as
22 successor-in-interest Of The Estate of
23 deceased, JONATHAN MURILLO-NIX,

24 Plaintiff,

25 v.

26 CITY OF LOS ANGELES, a governmental
27 entity; JESUS MARTINEZ, individually;
28 KYLE GRIFFIN, individually; and DOES
1- 10, inclusive,

Defendants.

Case No. 22-cv-03188-DMG (SKx)

**DEFENDANTS' RESPONSE TO
PLAINTIFF'S STATEMENT OF
GENUINE DISPUTES OF
MATERIAL FACT**

DATE: December 15, 2023

TIME: 2:00 p.m.

DEPT: Courtroom 8C

JUDGE: Hon. Dolly M. Gee

1 Defendants CITY OF LOS ANGELES, OFFICER JESUS MARTINEZ, and
 2 OFFICER KYLE GRIFFIN (“Defendants”) submit this response to Plaintiff MARIBEL
 3 MURILLO’s (“Plaintiff”) Statement of Genuine Disputes (Dkt. 54-1), as follows:

I. The Officers’ Actions Were Objectively Reasonable			
Defs’ SUF No.	Defendants’ Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff’s Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants’ Response
1.	<p>On February 1, 2022, at 2:14 a.m., Joshua Echeverria (“Joshua”), the then-21-year-old brother of Jonathan Murillo-Nix (“Murillo-Nix”), called 9-1-1 and reported, “my older brother is acting crazy right now. He’s trying to attack my dad right now with knives.”</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Exhibits A-B (Ex. A), 9-1-1 Audio Call 01 at 0:00-0:20.</p>	<p>Disputed by objections including irrelevant information unknown to Defendants. (See Plaintiff’s Statement of Objections filed concurrently herewith, ¶¶1).</p> <p>Undisputed that the February 1, 2022, incident was precipitated by a 2:14 a.m. 9-1-1 call where Defendants suspected an assault with a deadly weapon possibly knives involved. (Exh. 2, Griffin Statement I at 6:24-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶2; Exh. 3, Griffin Statement II at 7:13-17, to Sincich Decl. ¶3; Exh. 6, Martinez Statement II at 6:25-7:8, to Sincich Decl. ¶6.)</p>	<p>Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff’s improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial.</p> <p>Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants’ Objections to Plaintiff’s Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p>
2.	<p>A minute later at 2:15 a.m., Elenilson Echeverria (“Elenilson”), Murillo-Nix’s stepfather, also</p>	<p>Disputed to the extent that Defendants attempt to argue the audio a portion of the audio includes “banging sounds.” The audio</p>	<p>Undisputed, Misstates Evidence. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff’s improper argument, which is</p>

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	<p>called 9-1-1 and reported, “I need help. . .[banging sounds] . . . My stepson is with knives, and he said he’s trying to kill everybody here at home.”</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Exhibits C-D (Ex. C), 9-1-1 Audio Call 02 at 0:00-0:15.</p>	<p>speaks for itself, and interpretations of mere sounds could be different. (<u>Defense Exhibit C</u>, 9-1-1 Audio Call 02 at 0:00-0:15.)</p> <p>Disputed by objections including irrelevant information unknown to Defendants. (See Plaintiff's Statement of Objections filed concurrently herewith, ¶2).</p> <p>Undisputed that reporting party called 9-1-1 and made statements.</p>	<p>irrelevant and immaterial.</p> <p>Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>Misstates evidence. Ex. C-D, 911 Audio Call 02 at 0:00-0:15 (banging sounds can obviously be heard, there is no genuine dispute of this evidence); later at 0:30-0:36 (after hearing further banging sounds, Elenilson states “listen to what he's doing. You better hurry up.”).</p>
3.	<p>Elenilson reported that he was “drunk, drunk, drunk.”</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Ex. C at 00:58-1:05.</p>	<p>Disputed by objections including irrelevant information unknown to Defendants. (See Plaintiff's Statement of Objections filed concurrently herewith, ¶3).</p> <p>Undisputed that reporting party called 9-</p>	<p>Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial.</p> <p>Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact.</p>

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		1-1 and made statements.	See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.
4.	Elenilson later responded "But he's with two knives and he said he's going to kill everybody here." <u>Evidence:</u> Ex. C at 02:00-02:10.	Disputed by objections including irrelevant information unknown to Defendants. (See Plaintiff's Statement of Objections filed concurrently herewith, ¶4). Undisputed that reporting party called 9-1-1 and made statements.	Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial. Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.
5.	Officers arrived at approximately 2:19 a.m., approximately 5 minutes after the first call was placed. <u>Evidence:</u> Exhibit E (Ex. E), Body-Worn Video (BWV) of Officer Jose Mendoza at 02:19:05-02:19:54. ¹	Undisputed as immaterial and for the purposes of this motion only.	

¹ The time references on all BWVs reflects the universal time stamp in the upper-right hand corner of the videos.

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6.	<p>Immediately after arriving onsite, the officers quickly began speaking with Elenilson from his open bedroom window.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Ex. E at 02:19:52-02:21:52; Exhibit F (Ex. F), BWV of Officer Isaac Ipsen at 02:19:52-02:21:52.</p>	Undisputed as immaterial and for the purposes of this motion only.	
7.	<p>Elenilson again informed the officers that Murillo-Nix was armed with two knives, would not let anyone out of their rooms, and was trying to kill everybody.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Ex. E at 02:20:22-02:21:09; Ex. F at 02:20:22-02:21:09.</p>	Disputed by objections including irrelevant information unknown to Defendants. (See Plaintiff's Statement of Objections filed concurrently herewith, ¶7).	<p>Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial.</p> <p>Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p>
8.	Elenilson advised the officers that though the front door was locked, they would be able to enter from the back	Undisputed as immaterial and for the purposes of this motion only.	

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	<p>door.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Ex. E at 02:20:22-02:21:09; Ex. F at 02:20:22-02:21:09.</p>		
9.	<p>While the officers were speaking with Elenilson, Murillo-Nix could be heard banging on the door.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Ex. E at 02:21:45-02:21:52; Ex. F at 02:21:44-02:21:52.</p>	<p>Disputed that officers could hear <i>Murillo</i> banging on the door. Officers did not see who was banging on the door. Despite hearing sounds that could be characterized as banging, there is no indication in the video as to who was banging or what they were banging on. (<u>Defense Exhibit E</u> at 02:21:45-02:21:52; and Exhibit F at 02:21:44-02:21:52.)</p> <p>Disputed by objections including irrelevant information unknown to Defendants. (See Plaintiff's Statement of Objections filed concurrently herewith, ¶9).</p>	<p>Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial.</p> <p>Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>Misstates Evidence. There is no genuine dispute as to who was banging on the bedroom door. Plaintiff well-knows it was Murillo-Nix. Defs' Ex. E at 02:21:45-49 (banging sounds can be heard, Elenilson shouts "Listen! Listen!" and Officer Mendoza says, "yeah, he's going to go</p>

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			in. We gotta go!" demonstrating the urgency of the situation at the time; Defs' Ex. F (same); see also, Defs' Ex. E at 02:20:50-55 (Elenilsen explaining that he and his wife and his other sons were all locked in their rooms and no one else was in the home but Murillo-Nix and so could only be the one banging on the door).
10.	Fearing for the family's well-being, the officers quickly entered the property. <u>Evidence:</u> Ex. E at 02:21:45-02:21:52; Ex. F at 02:21:44-02:21:52.	Disputed as to the characterization of unnamed officers' subjective emotional state without any declaration or statement of the unnamed officers. Whether the officers were fearful is not established by Defendants' evidence. Disputed by objections including irrelevant information unknown to Defendants. (See Plaintiff's Statement of Objections filed concurrently herewith, ¶10).	Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial. Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith. Misstates Evidence. See, Resp. to SUF 9 above.

I. The Officers' Actions Were Objectively Reasonable

Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		Undisputed that soon after the Officers' arrival, all third parties were removed from the scene leaving only Murillo in the house and only Murillo and the officers anywhere around the house at all relevant times during the incident.	
11.	<p>Elenilson jumped out of his bedroom window and led the officers around toward the back of the house.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Ex. F at 02:21:59-02:22:21.</p>	Undisputed as immaterial and for the purposes of this motion only.	
12.	<p>Officers enter into the living room area at the back of the home and yell out, directing Murillo-Nix to come out with his hands up.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Ex. E at 02:23:00-02:23:30; Ex. F at 02:23:00-02:23:30.</p>	Disputed by objections including irrelevant information unknown to Defendants. (See Plaintiff's Statement of Objections filed concurrently herewith, ¶12).	Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial.

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13.	<p>Officers then ensured the remaining family members were evacuated.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Exhibit G (Ex. G), BWV of Officer Cesar Barba at 2:25:40-02:26:25; Exhibit H (Ex. H), BWV of Sergeant Francisco Alferez at 02:25:54-02:26:25.</p>	<p>Undisputed that soon after the Officers' arrival, all third parties were removed from the scene leaving only Murillo in the house and only Murillo and the officers were around the house at all relevant times during the incident.</p> <p>Undisputed as immaterial and for the purposes of this motion only.</p>	
14.	<p>Family members had to be evacuated through windows at the front of the home.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Ex. G at 2:25:40-02:26:25; Ex. H at 02:25:54-02:26:25.</p>	<p>Disputed by objections as to whether family "had" to evacuate through windows. (See Plaintiff's Statement of Objections filed concurrently herewith, ¶14).</p> <p>Undisputed that soon after the Officers' arrival, all third parties were removed from the scene leaving only Murillo in the house and only Murillo and the officers anywhere around the house at all relevant times during the incident.</p>	<p>Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial.</p> <p>Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p>

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Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
15.	<p>Officers set up a perimeter around the residence including positioning a marked police car in the driveway and other cars to block traffic as necessary to contain Murillo-Nix and prohibit him from entering into the surrounding homes.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>See generally, Ex. H at 02:26-02:35:30; Exhibit I (Ex. I), BWV of Officer Nicholas Knolls at 2:31:00-02:34:22.</p>	<p>Disputed to the extent that Defendants' exhibits do not support their argument that the perimeter was set up to block traffic and prohibit Murillo from entering surrounding homes. The excerpts of videos cited by Defendants make no mention whatsoever of prohibiting Murillo from entering surrounding homes or a concern that Murillo may enter surrounding homes. Defendants present no evidence that Murillo ever attempted or made any comment related to a desire to enter some other home. On the other hand, Officer Knolls stated that he intentionally positioned the patrol vehicle close enough for the PA system to be heard and to provide the officers with cover. (Exh. 8, Knolls Statement at 24:23-25:11, to Sincich Decl. ¶8.)</p> <p>Undisputed that Officers fully contained the house</p>	<p>Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial.</p> <p>Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p>

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		and eliminated even the possibility of a threat to third parties that potentially were in neighboring homes.	
16.	<p>The officers also set up a command post (CP) and relocated the family (Plaintiff, Elenilson, Joshua, and another son) to the CP area down the block.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>See, generally, Ex. H at 2:33:27-2:35:45 (directing officers and family members to corner of Desmond/Sproule); 02:38:59-02:39:10 (radio dispatch announcing CP); Exhibit J (Ex. J), Incident Recall at 02:34:33 (noting “Set Up Command Post Sproule/Desmond”)²</p>	<p>Undisputed that the family was not near the incident scene when the officer-involved shooting occurred.</p> <p>Undisputed as immaterial and for the purposes of this motion only.</p>	
17.	The sergeant on scene also requested an ambulance be stationed at the CP.	Undisputed as immaterial and for the purposes of this motion only.	

² The CP was later moved to Desmond and Dronefield, further down the street from the scene.

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Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
	<u>Evidence:</u> Ex. H at 2:36:06-02:36:22 (Sgt. Alferez requesting an "RA" (Rescue Ambulance) to standby at Desmond and Dronefield); Ex. J at 02:38:12 (Dispatching "FD 103").		
18.	The ambulance arrived on scene before 3:00 a.m. <u>Evidence:</u> See, Exhibit K (Ex. K), Second BWV of Officer Jose Mendoza at 02:56:46-02:58:00 (showing Fire Department personal deployed at Desmond and Dronefield – no audio).	Undisputed as immaterial and for the purposes of this motion only.	
19.	From the moment the officers entered the home and over the next 79 minutes, officers, including Officer Martinez, attempted to negotiate with Murillo-Nix to come out of the house peacefully and without a weapon.	Disputed that Officers attempted to <i>negotiate</i> with Murillo for 75 minutes. Negotiation implies an exchange between the parties involved. Here, Officers merely gave the same commands to Murillo repeatedly and Officers threatened Murillo.	Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial. Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact.

1 **I. The Officers' Actions Were Objectively Reasonable**

2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7 <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>8 See, generally, Ex. E at 02:23:20-02:25:00, 02:28:35-02:29:15; Ex. F at 02:23:18-02:29:15; Ex. H at 02:46:54-02:48:00; Exhibit L (Ex. L), BWV of Officer Kyle Griffin at 02:36:03-03:42:39; Exhibit M (Ex. M), BWV of Officer Jesus Martinez at 02:36:04-03:42:41.</p>	9 <p>- <i>See supra</i>, No. 21 that Defendants threatened the use of force.</p> <p>- (Exh. 6, Martinez Statement II at 28:16-20, to Sincich Decl. ¶6 – Officer Martinez described his communication style as “overkill” and intended to repeat the same thing “over and over” ever if it annoyed Murillo.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 6, Martinez Statement II at 10:14-15, to Sincich Decl. ¶6 – Officer Martinez knew he was not effectively communicating with Murillo because he “wasn’t getting through to him,” and was not acknowledging his questions.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 6, Martinez Statement II at 33:17-20, to Sincich Decl. ¶6 – Officer Martinez employed deception and trickery (i.e., a ruse) in his communication with Murillo.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 6, Martinez Statement II at 16:13-15, to Sincich Decl. ¶6 –</p>	10 <p>See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>Undisputed that officers gave Murillo-Nix multiple warnings of use of force, should he not come out peacefully. See Defs' SUF 21, below.</p>

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Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>Officer Martinez was trying to get Murillo to come out of the house.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 6, Martinez Statement II at 16:16-18, to Sincich Decl. ¶6 – Subjects under these circumstances typically are afraid that they will be shot by officers if they come out.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 6, Martinez Statement II at 21:7-18, to Sincich Decl. ¶6 – Officer Martinez threatened Murillo telling him SWAT was on the way and that if he did not come out of the house, SWAT was going to use force on him and gas him out of the house.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 3, Griffin Statement II at 17:2-7, to Sincich Decl. ¶3 – Then officers threatened Murillo again that SWAT was on the way that they were going to use gas on him to force him out.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 7, Alferez Statement at 54:1-17, to Sincich Decl. ¶7 – Sgt. Alferez employed the ruse of threatening</p>	

1 **I. The Officers' Actions Were Objectively Reasonable**

2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7	8 <p>Murillo that SWAT was coming and would potentially gas him out of the house.)</p> <p>9 - (Exh. 8, Knolls Statement at 10:11-15, to Sincich Decl. ¶8 – Sgt. Alferez wanted someone to talk to Murillo more authoritatively.)</p>	10
11 20.	12 <p>At some point, Murillo-Nix damaged one of the bedroom doors so extensively that the lock was broken and he was able to enter that room, yelling from the window.</p> <p>13 Evidence:</p> <p>14 Ex. H at 2:25:56-02:26:03 (Elinelson reporting that the lock in the bedroom could not lock any more); Exhibit N (Ex. N), photos of broken bedroom door and door jam.</p>	15 <p>Disputed in its entirety. Defendants' evidence does not establish that Murillo damaged any bedroom door or lock and does not establish that Murillo ever entered a room yelling from the window. (Defense Exhibit H at 2:25:56-02:26:03.) Even assuming the lock was broken, Defendants' evidence does not establish who broke the lock, which room is in question, or whether Murillo entered that room.</p>	16 <p>Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial.</p> <p>17 Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>18 Misstates Evidence. See, Resp. to SUF 9, above, and Resp. to SUF 23, below.</p>
19 21.	20 <p>The officers repeatedly warned Murillo-Nix to come out unarmed or force, including deadly</p>	21 <p>Disputed. Defendants' evidence does not establish that Murillo ever heard a warning and therefore whether Murillo</p>	22 <p>Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and</p>

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	<p>force, may be used.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>See, generally, Ex. E at 02:23:20-02:25:00, 02:28:35-02:29:15; Ex. F at 02:23:18-02:29:15; Ex. H at 02:46:54-02:48:00; Ex. L at 02:36:03-03:42:39; Ex. M at 02:36:04-03:42:41; Exhibit O (Ex. O), BWV of Officer Eric Schlesinger at 03:41:18-03:42:40.</p>	<p>ever received a warning. Several of the cited times to Defendants exhibits do not have a warning being given. (See, e.g., <u>Defendants Exhibit E</u> at 02:23:20-02:25:00, 02:28:35-02:29:15; <u>Defendants Exhibit F</u> at 02:23:18-02:29:15.) Further, <u>Defendants Exhibit H</u> at 02:46:54-02:48:00 does not support Defendants alleged fact. Defendants “we will use a beanbag a Taser.” This is a less-lethal force warning given by Sgt. Alferez. This is not a deadly force warning.</p> <p>No officer that used force during the incident gave Murillo a warning.</p> <p>- (Exh. 4, Martinez Depo at 41:20-23, to Sincich Decl. ¶4; Exh. 9, Schlesinger Statement at 51:25-52:2, to Sincich Decl. ¶9 – There was no warning that the 40 mm was going to be deployed.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 14, Gutierrez Statement at 13:9-12, to Sincich Decl. ¶14 –</p>	<p>immaterial.</p> <p>Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>Misstates Evidence. Ex. H (Sgt. Alferez BWV) at 02:46:54-02:48:00 (although Sgt. Alferez references a bean bag and taser, he also says in the first line: “if you come out with any weapon and you're a threat to the officers, we will use force against you.”) Although he mentions a bean bag and taser, he also states that “it could hurt you or kill you.”).</p>

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		<p>Officer Gutierrez did not give a verbal warning prior to his use of force.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 6, Martinez Statement II at 31:16-19, to Sincich Decl. ¶6 – While Officer Martinez was communicating over the PA system, he never issued a less-lethal warning to Murillo.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 4, Martinez Depo at 20:4-6, to Sincich Decl. ¶4 – Martinez never gave Murillo a verbal warning that he was going to use deadly force.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 18:7-12, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – Griffin gave no verbal warning that he was going to use deadly force.)</p>	
22.	<p>Murillo-Nix never complied with any of the officers commands.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>See, generally, Ex. E at 02:23:20-02:25:00, 02:28:35-02:29:15; Ex. F at 02:23:18-02:29:15; Ex. H at 02:46:54-02:48:00; Ex. L at</p>	<p>Disputed. Murillo complied with the command of officers to exit the house. Officers instructed Murillo to come out of the house, and Murillo came out of the house. (Exh. 4, Martinez Depo at 25:17-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶4.) A reasonable jury could</p>	<p>Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial.</p> <p>Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact.</p>

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	02:36:03-03:42:39; Ex. M at 02:36:04-03:42:41; Ex. O at 03:41:18-03:42:40.	find this to be an act of compliance. (Clark Decl. ¶8.)	<p>See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>Additionally, the expert evidence to support this fact is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in summary judgment. <i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i>, 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs); FRE 402, 403, 602, 701, 702, 800, 802 and 901; <i>Scott v. Harris</i>, 550 U.S. 372, 385 (2007) (arguments based on what the officers could have done do not create a genuine dispute of material fact); <i>Daubert v. Merrell Dow</i> Pharms., 509 U.S. 579, 590 (1993). Experts also were not there at the scene to know what happened and cannot</p>

I. The Officers' Actions Were Objectively Reasonable			
Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontested Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
			opine on what facts actually transpired.
23.	<p>While the officers were attempting to negotiate with Murillo-Nix, he often made threats to his family or others and threw items from the window at the front of the home.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>See, generally, Ex. E at 02:23:20-02:25:00, 02:28:35-02:29:15; Ex. F at 02:23:18-02:29:15; Ex. H at 02:46:54-02:48:00; Ex. L at 02:36:03-03:42:39; Ex. M at 02:36:04-03:42:41.</p>	<p>Disputed that Officers attempted to <i>negotiate</i> with Murillo. Negotiation implies an exchange between the parties involved. Here, Officers merely gave the same commands to Murillo repeatedly and Officers threatened Murillo. <i>See supra</i>, No. 21 that Defendants threatened the use of force.</p> <p>Disputed. Murillo believed that he was going to be shot by the police and believed that he was protecting his family, stating, "At least I'll have died protecting my family." (Exh. 3, Griffin Statement II at 17:9-15, to Sincich Decl. ¶3.)</p> <p>Disputed that Murillo threw anything out of a window. Defendants evidence does not establish this fact. Nevertheless, Incident Commander Sgt. Alferez</p>	<p>Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial.</p> <p>Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. <i>See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence</i>, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>Misstates Evidence. <i>See, Ex. H at 02:47:29-02:47:40</i> (a flash of sparks can be seen on the left side of the patrol car and one of the officers tells Sgt. Alferez that he just threw an incendiary out of the window); Ex. L at 02:47:30-34 (same; a red flash can be seen coming from the right bedroom window (parent's room) after the parents had been evacuated); <i>see also, i.e., Plt's Ex. 4,</i></p>

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		did not see any object thrown out of a window. (Exh. 7, Alferez Statement at 70:23-24, to Sincich Decl. ¶7.)	Martinez Depo. 46:7-13 (Martinez stated that "throughout the incident, sir, he made several remarks shouting out the window."); 58:17-20 (Martinez stating that Murillo made statements that he wanted to hurt people, hurt officers); Plt's Ex. 14, Gutierrez Stmt at 14:11-24 (noting that he heard Murillo threaten Echevarria, asked the officers to kill Echevarria, and threw something that smoked outside at the officers).
24.	<p>Several officers throughout the incident were armed with less-lethal weapons at various times, including Officer Schlesinger, Officer Gutierrez, and Officer Tykhomryov.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>See generally, Ex. H at 02:26-02:35:30, 02:38:30-02:38:42; Ex. O at 02:58:26-03:42:40;</p>	<p>Undisputed that officers had less-lethal and less intrusive alternatives to the use of deadly force throughout the incident.</p>	

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7 Exhibit P (Ex. P), BWV of Officer Marcos Gutierrez at 02:32:49-03:42:49; Exhibit Q (Ex. Q), BWV of Officer Georgia Tykhomirov at 02:22:55-03:42:49.	8	9
10 25.	11 At approximately 3:42 a.m. Murillo-Nix, suddenly exited from the home while grasping two knives – one in each hand. <u>Evidence:</u> Ex. O at 03:41:16-03:42:40.	12 Disputed that Murillo exited "suddenly." There is nothing in Defendants' evidence that suggests Murillo's actions were sudden. (See <u>Defense Exhibit O</u> at 03:41:16-03:42:40.) Murillo complied with officer commands to exit the home. Officers instructed Murillo to come out of the house, and Murillo came out of the house. (Exh. 4, Martinez Depo at 25:17-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶4.) A reasonable jury could find this to be an act of compliance. Further, when Murillo first exited the house, he was initially side stepping or walking to his left at a slow pace. (Exh. 16, Proni Statement at 20:10-21, to Sincich Decl. ¶16.)	13 Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial. Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith. Misstates Evidence. Officer Martinez did not expect Murillo to exit the home and was still attempting to talk with him in the seconds before he, himself, used force. See SUF 35. DNA evidence also demonstrates that Murillo was holding <i>both</i> knives. See SUF

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7	8 <p>Disputed that Murillo was grasping two knives. <u>Defense Exhibit O</u>, and all other videos, do not show Murillo with any knives in his hands. The LAPD Force Investigation Division did not recover a single video or image showing Murillo with a knife at the time of the shooting. (Exh. 20, FID Report at 25, to Sincich Decl. ¶20.) When Murillo came out of the house and was shot with the 40mm launcher, Officer Proni did not see two knives in his hands. (Exh. 16, Proni Statement at 19:9-13, to Sincich Decl. ¶16, to Sincich Decl. ¶16; Exh. 25, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 00:05-00:10, to Sincich Decl. ¶25; Exh. 26, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:10-00:19, to Sincich Decl. ¶26; Exh. 28, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl.</p>	9 38, particularly Ex. Y.

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Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>¶28; Exh. 29, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl.</p> <p>¶29; Exh. 31, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶31; Exh. 32, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶32; Exh. 34, Officer Knolls Video Clip of OIS at 00:25-00:38, to Sincich Decl.</p> <p>¶34.</p> <p>Undisputed that Murillo exited the home.</p>	
26.	<p>One of the knives was approximately 4 inches long and the other approximately 8 inches long.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Exhibit R (Ex. R), photos of knives found at scene.</p>	<p>Undisputed that there was a knife recovered at the scene of the incident that was approximately 4 inches long and another that was approximately 8 inches long.</p>	
27.	An officer called out to Murillo-Nix that they were not trying to hurt him, but that they were not going anywhere. An	<p>Disputed that Murillo exited with two knives in his hands. Defendants' Exhibits do not show Murillo with any knives</p>	<p>Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and</p>

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	<p>announcement was also made over the police radio that Murillo-Nix had exited the residence with two knives in his hands.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Ex. L at 03:42:09-03:42:36; Ex. O at 03:41:18-03:42:40; Ex. P at 3:42:27-03:42:36; Ex. Q at 03:42:25-03:42:36.</p>	<p>in his hands. The LAPD Force Investigation Division did not recover a single video or image showing Murillo with a knife at the time of the shooting. (Exh. 20, FID Report at 25, to Sincich Decl. ¶25.)</p> <p>Undisputed as to the remaining facts as immaterial and for the purposes of this motion only.</p>	<p>immaterial.</p> <p>Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>Misstates Evidence. See, Resp. to SUF 25 above.</p>
28.	<p>Murillo-Nix then began running toward the front of the house which resulted in Officer Schlesinger firing his 40mm less-lethal weapon at Murillo-Nix.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Ex. O at 03:41:18-03:42:40.</p>	<p>Disputed. Defendants' evidence does not establish this sequence of events. Defendants' Exhibit O does not show Murillo running nor does it show the sequence as argued by Defendants. A reasonable jury could review Officer Schlesinger's BWC video and determine that Officer Schlesinger shot Murillo to the right hip, causing Murillo to run away from the threat of harm towards the front of the house. (Exh. 18, Autopsy Report at 312, 321, to Sincich Decl. ¶18;</p>	<p>Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial.</p> <p>Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>Misstates Evidence. See, Resp. to SUF 25 above. Note: Ex. O is referenced for the audio, although no</p>

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		<p>Exh. 19, Autopsy Photos at 32, to Sincich Decl. ¶19; Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 16:6-16, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – In Griffin's experience, subjects have run away after being struck by a 40 mm round.) Nevertheless, Officer Schlesinger stated to detectives that Murillo merely stepped out of the house, then walked briefly back inside before exiting again. Then officers communicated with Murillo for approximately one minute before Officer Schlesinger claimed to see what he believed to be Murillo "start to turn and run" towards Officers Garcia and Rodriguez, who were on the other side of the wall. Officer Schlesinger fired the 40mm round at Murillo causing Murillo to hit the ground before he got back up and ran southbound to the front of the property away from Officer Schlesinger. (Exh. 9, Schlesinger</p>	<p>visual is clear. Plaintiff's stated evidence does not indicate facts that are different than those posited by Defendants. See, i.e., Plt's Ex. 9, Schlesinger Stmt at 21:21-22:19 (explaining the course of events in seeing Murillo run towards the front, that Schlesigner fired to prevent Murillo from harming the officers at the front, and that Officer Proni called out that Murillo was running towards the front – which can also be heard on Ex. O.).</p> <p>Additionally, the expert evidence to support this fact is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in summary judgment. <i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i>, 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs);</p>

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7	8 Statement at 21:6-22:6, 9 to Sincich Decl. ¶9.) 10 11 Clark Decl. ¶9.	12 FRE 402, 403, 602, 13 701, 702, 800, 802 and 14 901; <i>Scott v. Harris</i> , 15 550 U.S. 372, 385 (2007) (arguments 16 based on what the officers could have done do not create a genuine dispute of material fact); <i>Daubert</i> 17 v. <i>Merrell Dow</i> Pharms., 509 U.S. 579, 590 (1993). Experts also were not there at the scene to know what happened and cannot opine on what facts actually transpired.
18 29.	19 Murillo-Nix, however, 20 was undeterred, and kept 21 running toward the front 22 driveway of the home 23 toward additional 24 officers. <u>Evidence:</u> 25 Ex. Q at 03:42:36- 26 03:42:42.	27 Disputed that Murillo 28 was undeterred. Defendants' evidence does not establish this sequence of events. Defendants' Exhibit O does not show Murillo running nor does it show the sequence as argued by Defendants. A reasonable jury could review Officer Schlesinger's BWC video and determine that Officer Schlesinger shot Murillo to the right hip,	Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial. Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith. Misstates Evidence.

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7	8 <p>causing Murillo to run away from the threat of harm towards the front of the house. (Exh. 18, Autopsy Report at 312, 321, to Sincich Decl. ¶18; Exh. 19, Autopsy Photos at 32, to Sincich Decl. ¶19; Exh. 23, Scene Photos at 5-15, to Sincich Decl. ¶23.) Nevertheless, Officer Schlesinger stated to detectives that Murillo merely stepped out of the house, then walked briefly back inside before exiting again. Then officers communicated with Murillo for approximately one minute before Officer Schlesinger claimed to see what he believed to be Murillo "start to turn and run" towards Officers Garcia and Rodriguez, who were on the other side of the wall. Officer Schlesinger fired the 40mm round at Murillo causing Murillo to hit the ground before he got back up and ran southbound to the front</p>	9 <p>See, Resp. to SUF 28 above.</p> <p>10 Additionally, the expert evidence to support this fact is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in summary judgment.</p> <p>11 <i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i>, 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs); FRE 402, 403, 602, 701, 702, 800, 802 and 901; <i>Scott v. Harris</i>, 550 U.S. 372, 385 (2007) (arguments based on what the officers could have done do not create a genuine dispute of material fact); <i>Daubert v. Merrell Dow</i> Pharm., 509 U.S. 579, 590 (1993). Experts also were not there at the scene to know what happened and cannot opine on what facts actually transpired.</p>

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7	8 <p>of the property away from Officer Schlesinger. (Exh. 9, Schlesinger Statement at 21:6-22:6, to Sincich Decl. ¶9.)</p> <p>9 Disputed that Murillo ran towards additional officers relevant to this described timeframe.</p> <p>10 There were no officers around Murillo as he was shot by the 40mm or as Murillo ran to the gate.</p> <p>11 There were no officers on the other side of the gate in the area of Murillo.</p> <p>12 (Exh. 8, Knolls Statement at 53:13-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶8; Exh. 13 20, FID Report at 8, 12, to Sincich Decl. ¶20; Exh. 14 23, Scene Photos at 10-15, to Sincich Decl. ¶23.)</p> <p>15 Clark Decl. ¶9.</p> <p>16</p> <p>17 Undisputed that Murillo went to the front of the residence.</p>	18
25 30.	26 Officer Tykhomryov also attempted to stop Murillo-Nix's flight toward the front of the home, firing at Murillo-	27 Disputed that Murillo was in <i>flight</i> of arrest as opposed to running away from the threat of harm in self-defense after being shot unreasonably and	28 Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	<p>Nix once from his 40mm less-lethal weapon.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Ex. Q at 03:42:41-03:42:42.</p>	<p>without warning by Officer Schlesinger. Officer Schlesinger stated to detectives that Murillo merely stepped out of the house, then walked briefly back inside before exiting again. Then officers communicated with Murillo for approximately one minute before Officer Schlesinger claimed to see what he believed to be Murillo "start to turn and run" towards Officers Garcia and Rodriguez, who were on the other side of the wall. Officer Schlesinger fired the 40mm round at Murillo causing Murillo to hit the ground before he got back up and ran southbound to the front of the property away from Officer Schlesinger.</p> <p>(Ex. 9, Schlesinger Statement at 21:6-22:6, to Sincich Decl. ¶9.)</p> <p>Clark Decl. ¶9.</p> <p>Disputed that Officer Tykhomryov fired the beanbag shotgun during the incident. It is not</p>	<p>immaterial.</p> <p>Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>Misstates Evidence. See, Resp. to SUF 28 above.</p> <p>Additionally, the expert evidence to support this fact is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in summary judgment.</p> <p><i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i>, 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs); FRE 402, 403, 602, 701, 702, 800, 802 and 901; <i>Scott v. Harris</i>, 550 U.S. 372, 385 (2007) (arguments based on what the officers could have done do not create a genuine dispute of</p>

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		<p>clear from Defendants Exhibit Q that Officer Tykhomryov fired a beanbag shotgun round. No recoil is seen, and no racking of a round and discharging a shell casing is seen. (See <u>Defense Exhibit Q</u> at 03:42:41-03:42:42.) Further, FID conducted a sound graph analysis of the incident to determine when rounds were discharged and by which officer. There is no indication in the FID report that Officer Tykhomryov fired his weapon. (Exh. 20, FID Report at 18, to Sincich Decl. ¶20.) Finally, Officer Tykhomryov told detectives that he heard Murillo exit the gate then heard Officer Gutierrez and Defendants' shots fired. Officer Tykhomryov then told detectives that he did not fire his weapon. (Exh. 11, Tykhomyrov Statement at 12:14-24, 25:2-26:10, to Sincich Decl. ¶11.)</p>	<p>material fact); <i>Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharm.,</i> 509 U.S. 579, 590 (1993). Experts also were not there at the scene to know what happened and cannot opine on what facts actually transpired.</p> <p>Improper Speculation. See <i>Barcamerica Int'l USA Tr. v. Tyfield Importers, Inc.</i>, 289 F.3d 589, 593 n.4 (9th Cir. 2002) (“[T]he arguments and statements of counsel ‘are not evidence and do not create issues of material fact capable of defeating an otherwise valid motion for summary judgment.’”).</p>

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6 31.	7 Upon seeing Murillo- 8 Nix with the knife 9 running toward several 10 fellow officers, Officer 11 Gutierrez then fired 3 12 rounds from his bean 13 bag launcher. 14 <u>Evidence:</u> 15 Ex. L at 03:42:41- 16 03:42:44; Ex. P at 17 03:42:41-03:42:44.	18 Disputed that Murillo 19 was armed with a knife. (Ex. 1, Griffin Depo at 20 17:20-23, to Sincich 21 Decl. 1 – When Griffin 22 first saw Murillo, Griffin 23 could not see Murillo's 24 hands; Exh. 1, Griffin 25 Depo at 21:8-16, to 26 Sincich Decl. ¶1 – Griffin 27 did not know what hand 28 he had a knife in because Murillo's arms were tucked into his torso; Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 27:14-17, to Sincich Decl. 1 – After falling to the ground, Griffin could not see anything in Murillo's hands; Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 34:16- 25, to Sincich Decl. 1 – Griffin assessed between each shot; Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 35:12- 14, to Sincich Decl. 1 – Griffin did not see a knife but saw Murillo's hands tucked into his body; Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 46:8-9, to Sincich Decl. 1 – Griffin never heard a knife drop to the ground; Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 46:10-12, to Sincich	29 Disputed, but 30 immaterial and 31 irrelevant. <i>Simmons v.</i> 32 <i>G. Arnett</i> , 47 F.4th 927, 33 932 (9th Cir. 2022) (“A 34 material fact is one that 35 is needed to prove (or 36 defend against) a claim, 37 as determined by the 38 applicable substantive 39 law.”). Misstates Evidence. See, Resp. to Plt's AMF 68. Plaintiff's dispute of fact is not supported by the evidence, as it is pure speculation that Murillo was unarmed, given the officers' statements to the contrary and the videos and audio can be heard stating that Murillo had two knives. See, also Defs' SUFs 27-28, 31-35, 38. See <i>Barcamerica Int'l USA</i> <i>Tr. v. Tyfield Importers,</i> <i>Inc.</i> , 289 F.3d 589, 593 n.4 (9th Cir. 2002) ([T]he arguments and statements of counsel 'are not evidence and do not create issues of material fact capable of

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		<p>Decl. 1 – Griffin does not recall seeing a knife on the ground; Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 47:2-4, to Sincich Decl. 1 – Up to the time Murillo was handcuffed, Griffin did not see a knife on the ground near Murillo; Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 49:17-19, to Sincich Decl. 1 – Griffin does not recall hearing the sound of a bullet hitting metal or the knife; Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 49:20-23, to Sincich Decl. 1 – Griffin did not see a knife fly in the air at any point; Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 55:12-22, to Sincich Decl. 1 – Griffin was not able to see Murillo's hands and did not see a knife during his third and fourth shots; Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 61:1-62:1, to Sincich Decl. 1 – Murillo's hand position with his arms bent, leaning forward, officers unable to see his hands, did not change; (Exh. 2, Griffin Statement I at 16:15-17:5, to Sincich </p>	<p>defeating an otherwise valid motion for summary judgment.””). That the other officers (whom Murillo was not running toward) did not see a knife, does not mean one was not there. That an officer <i>did</i> see an object in Murillo's hand and did not unholster is also not evidence that a knife was not present.</p> <p>Plaintiff's statement relies on inadmissible evidence. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>Additionally, the expert evidence to support this fact is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in summary judgment. <i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i>, 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs); FRE 402, 403, 602,</p>

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		<p>20:21-21:8, to Sincich Decl. 5 – Murillo's hands were tucked in the entire time and his hand position did not vary at all during the shots; Exh. 5, Martinez Statement I at 22:2-4, to Sincich Decl. 5 – Martinez did not know where the knife was because he did not see it; Exh. 6, Martinez Statement II at 59:11-17, to Sincich Decl. 6 – Officer Martinez never saw Murillo transfer the grip of the knife, and never saw Murillo throw a knife; Exh. 7, Alferez Statement at 36:15-16, 44:17-19, to Sincich Decl. ¶7 – Sgt. Alferez was positioned behind the patrol vehicle and never drew his pistol; Exh. 7, Alferez Statement at 61:14-17, to Sincich Decl. ¶7 – Sgt. Alferez never saw Murillo in possession of any weapons; Exh. 8, Knolls Statement at 54:17-55:9, to Sincich Decl. ¶8 – After the shooting, Officer Knolls looked for</p>	

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		<p>a knife and could not find one, including nothing in Murillo's hands; Exh. 10, Frazer Statement at 18:23-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶10 – Officer Frazer never saw any weapons on Murillo; Exh. 10, Frazer Statement at 23:9-23, to Sincich Decl. ¶10 – As Murillo was running immediately prior to the lethal shots, Officer Frazer did not see any weapons on Murillo but instead saw Murillo's hands pulled into his chest with his elbows flared out; Exh. 11, Tykhomirov Statement at 21:21-23, to Sincich Decl. ¶11 – Officer Tykhomirov never saw Murillo armed with any weapons; Exh. 12, Carlos Statement at 42:13-16, to Sincich Decl. ¶12 - Officer Carlos saw Murillo crossing in front of the car in the driveway and did not see Murillo armed with any weapons; Exh. 13, Lopez Statement at 20:8-21:3,</p>	

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		<p>to Sincich Decl. ¶13 – Officer Lopez saw Murillo and could not tell if he had any objects in his hands because his hands were clinched up against his body; Exh. 13, Lopez Statement at 26:8-14, to Sincich Decl. ¶13 – Officer Lopez did not see an object in Murillo's hand when he was being taken into custody and did not know what happened to the object; Exh. 13, Lopez Statement at 35:1-6, to Sincich Decl. ¶13 – Officer Lopez did not unholster despite seeing Murillo with an object in his hand; Exh. 15, S.Martinez Statement at 14:2-3, to Sincich Decl. ¶15 – Officer S.Martinez did not draw her firearm; Exh. 15, S.Martinez Statement at 29:11-13, to Sincich Decl. ¶15 – Officer S.Martinez did not see any weapons on Murillo; Exh. 15, S.Martinez Statement at 32:17-33:4, to Sincich Decl. ¶15 – After the</p>	

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		<p>shooting, Officer S.Martinez assisted in putting Murillo in handcuffs and did not see any weapons on Murillo; Exh. 14, Gutierrez Statement at 10:23-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶14 – Officer Gutierrez assessed again and deployed a third beanbag shotgun round and heard a metallic clink on the ground fall then Officer Gutierrez heard lethal shots being fired; Exh. 14, Gutierrez Statement at 21:15-17, to Sincich Decl. ¶14 – On Officer Gutierrez third beanbag shotgun round, he heard a metallic clink on the ground and believed that Murillo had dropped the knife; Exh. 20, FID Report at 25, to Sincich Decl. 20 – The FID “investigation did not locate [any] images or video footage showing Murillo holding a knife at the time of the OIS.”; Exh. 25, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 00:05-00:12, to</p>	

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Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>Sincich Decl. ¶25; Exh. 26, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:10-00:19, to Sincich Decl. ¶26; Exh. 27, Officer Gutierrez BWC Screenshots at 1-5, to Sincich Decl. ¶27; Exh. 28, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶28; Exh. 29, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶29; Exh. 30, Officer Griffin BWC Screenshots at 1-14, to Sincich Decl. ¶30; Exh. 31, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶31; Exh. 32, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶32; Exh. 33, Officer Knolls BWC Screenshots at 1-7, to Sincich Decl. ¶33; Exh. 34, Officer Knolls Video Clip of OIS at 00:25-00:38, to Sincich Decl. ¶34. Exh. 35, Officer Knolls Video Clip of</p>	

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Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>OIS at 00:00-02:13, to Sincich Decl. ¶35.)</p> <p>Clark Decl. ¶11.</p> <p>Disputed that Murillo ran towards several officers when Officer Gutierrez began to discharge his beanbag shotgun at Murillo.</p> <p>- Officer Gutierrez saw Murillo exit through the gate and immediately deployed a beanbag round. Officer Gutierrez stated that he believed Murillo started running towards the officers <i>after</i> his first beanbag shotgun round deployment. (Exh. 14, Gutierrez Statement at 10:13-19, to Sincich Decl. ¶14; Exh. 23, Scene Photos at 10-15, to Sincich Decl. ¶23.)</p> <p>- Additionally, viewing the diagram from the FID Report as reference, when Officer Gutierrez began firing at Murillo near the gate, Murillo would have been moving directly east and not towards the officers who</p>	

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		<p>were to the south. (Exh. 20, FID Report at 12, to Sincich Decl. ¶20.)</p> <p>- Further, a reasonable jury could determine that Murillo could not see any officer as he was blinded by the patrol vehicle lights, several spotlights on him and therefore was not intending to run at any officer. Murillo was running towards the only unobstructed route out of the property, away from the initial threat of harm, which is surrounded by a cinderblock wall and gate – between the wall/gate and the patrol vehicle.</p> <p>(Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 7:12-13, 50:8-14, to Sincich Decl. ¶1; Exh. 4, Martinez Depo 21:1-7, 21:22-25, 22:1-7, to Sincich Decl. ¶4; Exh. 8, Knolls Statement at 25:12-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶8; Exh. 13, Lopez Statement at 16:12-21, to Sincich Decl. ¶13; Exh. 20, FID Report at 8, 12, 19-20, to Sincich Decl. ¶20; Exh. 23, Scene Photos at 15, to</p>	

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		<p>Sincich Decl. ¶23; Exh. 28, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶28; Exh. 31, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶31; Exh. 34, Officer Knolls Video Clip of OIS at 00:25-00:38, to Sincich Decl. ¶34.)</p> <p>Murillo never took a step past the hood front bumper of the patrol vehicle or outside the gate of the property toward any officer—he was already turning counterclockwise away from Defendants, collapsing to the ground, visibly unarmed at all times past the bumper of the vehicle and falling outside the property line. (Exh. 25, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 00:05-00:10, to Sincich Decl. ¶25; Exh. 26, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:10-00:19, to Sincich Decl. ¶26; Exh. 28, Officer Griffin</p>	

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		<p>Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶28; Exh. 29, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶29; Exh. 31, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶31; Exh. 32, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶32; Exh. 34, Officer Knolls Video Clip of OIS at 00:25-00:38, to Sincich Decl. ¶34.)</p> <p>- Murillo was maneuvering around a car in his driveway towards the only exit of the property, the gap between the patrol vehicle and the brick wall in the driveway, not towards an officer. (Exh. 8, Knolls Statement at 53:13-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶8.)</p> <p>- Murillo never took a step past the hood front bumper of the patrol vehicle or outside the gate of the property—he was already turning</p>	

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		<p>counterclockwise away from Defendants, collapsing to the ground, visibly unarmed at all times past the bumper of the vehicle and falling outside the property line. (Exh. 25, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 00:05-00:10, to Sincich Decl. ¶25; Exh. 26, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:10-00:19, to Sincich Decl. ¶26; Exh. 27, Officer Gutierrez BWC Screenshots, to Sincich Decl. ¶27 – at 4: Murillo has not crossed property line after all three beanbag shotgun rounds; at 5: Murillo is falling past the property line halfway to the ground and twisting clockwise such that he is not facing Defendants; Exh. 28, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶28; Exh. 29, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶29; Exh. 30,</p>	

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7	8 Officer Griffin BWC Screenshots at 4-14, to Sincich Decl. ¶30; Exh. 31, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶31; Exh. 32, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶32; Exh. 33, Officer Knolls BWC Screenshots at 5-7, to Sincich Decl. ¶33; Exh. 34, Officer Knolls Video Clip of OIS at 00:25-00:38, to Sincich Decl. ¶34.) Exh. 36, Demonstrative Screenshots at 1-34, to Sincich Decl. ¶36. Clark Decl. ¶9.	9
10	11	12 Undisputed that Officer Gutierrez fired 3 rounds from his beanbag shotgun at Murillo without warning.	13
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	Ex. L at 03:42:41-03:42:44; Ex. P at 03:42:41-03:42:44.	Defendants' use of deadly force. (Exh. 5, Martinez Statement I at 13:8-15, to Sincich Decl. ¶5 – As Murillo was running, his hands were drawn into his own chest, and he was hunched over at the shoulders; Exh. 14, Gutierrez Statement at 10:22-23, to Sincich Decl. ¶14 – Officer Gutierrez knew that his second beanbag shotgun round struck Murillo and was effective because it made Murillo flinch; Exh. 14, Gutierrez Statement at 22:15-18, to Sincich Decl. ¶14 – Officer Gutierrez knew that his use of the beanbag shotgun was effective, and Murillo no longer had the knife; Exh. 18, Autopsy Report at 312, 321, to Sincigh Dec. ¶18; Exh. 19, Autopsy Photos at 1, 2, 4, 14-15, 22, to Sincigh Dec. ¶19; Exh. 25, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 00:05-00:12, to Sincich Decl. ¶25; Exh. 26, Officer	is needed to prove (or defend against) a claim, as determined by the applicable substantive law.”). Misstates Evidence. Plaintiff's dispute of fact is also not supported by evidence, as it is pure speculation that the beanbag shots were effective or stopped Murillo and directly contradicted by the video evidence, where Murillo can be seen still charging toward the officers after beanbag rounds were fired. <i>See Barcamerica Int'l USA Tr. v. Tyfield Importers, Inc.</i> , 289 F.3d 589, 593 n.4 (9th Cir. 2002) (“[T]he arguments and statements of counsel ‘are not evidence and do not create issues of material fact capable of defeating an otherwise valid motion for summary judgment.’”). Plaintiff's statement relies on inadmissible evidence. See, Defendants' Objections

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
		<p>Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:10-00:19, to Sincich Decl. ¶26; Exh. 27, Officer Gutierrez BWC Screenshots at 1-3, to Sincich Decl. ¶27 – Gutierrez's beanbag shotgun rounds fired; Exh. 28, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶28; Exh. 29, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶29; Exh. 30, Officer Griffin BWC Screenshots, to Sincich Decl. ¶30 – at 1-3: Gutierrez's beanbag shotgun rounds fired; at 4: Murillo clutches stomach where impacted; at 5: Murillo begins to fall still within the property line; Exh. 31, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶31; Exh. 32, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶32; Exh. 34, Officer</p>	<p>to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith. Additionally, the expert evidence to support this dispute is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in summary judgment. <i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i>, 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs); FRE 402, 403, 602, 701, 702, 800, 802 and 901; <i>Scott v. Harris</i>, 550 U.S. 372, 385 (2007) (arguments based on what the officers could have done do not create a genuine dispute of material fact); <i>Daubert v. Merrell Dow</i> Pharms., 509 U.S. 579, 590 (1993). Experts also were not there at the scene to know what happened and cannot opine on what facts actually transpired.</p>

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7	8 Knolls Video Clip of OIS at 00:25-00:38, to Sincich Decl. ¶34.) 9 Exh. 36, Demonstrative Screenshots at 4-18, to Sincich Decl. ¶36. 10 Clark Decl. ¶10.	11
12 33.	13 Murillo-Nix then continued sprinting down the driveway directly toward Officers Griffin and Martinez. 14 <u>Evidence:</u> 15 Ex. L at 03:42:44-03:42:46; Ex. M at Ex. P at 03:42:44-03:42:46.	16 Disputed that Murillo ran towards an officer. Murillo was moving towards the gap in the gate; blinded by spotlights and could not see officers; and was falling to the ground after the effective less-lethal shots. <i>See supra</i> , Nos. 31 and 32 above. 17 Disputed as to the characterization of "sprinting." Defendants do not support this argument with evidence.	18 Disputed, but immaterial and irrelevant. <i>Simmons v. G. Arnett</i> , 47 F.4th 927, 932 (9th Cir. 2022) ("A material fact is one that is needed to prove (or defend against) a claim, as determined by the applicable substantive law."). 19 Misstates Evidence. This dispute is also not supported by evidence, it is pure speculation as to what Murillo intended or that he was blinded. <i>See Barcamerica Int'l USA Tr. v. Tyfield Importers, Inc.</i> , 289 F.3d 589, 593 n.4 (9th Cir. 2002) ("[T]he arguments and statements of counsel 'are not evidence and do not create issues of

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			<p>material fact capable of defeating an otherwise valid motion for summary judgment.””). Plaintiff’s statement relies on inadmissible evidence. See, Defendants’ Objections to Plaintiff’s Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>Additionally, the expert evidence to support this fact is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in summary judgment. <i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i>, 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs); FRE 402, 403, 602, 701, 702, 800, 802 and 901; <i>Scott v. Harris</i>, 550 U.S. 372, 385 (2007) (arguments based on what the officers could have done do not create a genuine dispute of material fact); <i>Daubert</i></p>

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7	8	9
10	11 34. Seeing that Murillo-Nix was still quickly advancing toward them with a knife in hand, Officer Griffin fired 4 rounds from his firearm at Murillo-Nix, with the first shot fired when Murillo-Nix had closed to approximately 7 feet from Officer Griffin and was continuing to advance. <u>Evidence:</u> Ex. L at 03:42:44-03:42:47; Ex. M at 03:42:44-03:42:46.	12 Disputed that there was a knife in Murillo's hand at the time of any shots were fired by Defendants in the driveway. <i>See supra</i> , No. 31 above. Disputed that Murillo ran towards an officer. Murillo was moving towards the gap in the gate; blinded by spotlights and could not see officers; and was falling to the ground after the effective less-lethal shots. <i>See supra</i> , Nos. 31 and 32 above. Disputed . The less-lethal beanbag shotgun rounds were effective. <i>See supra</i> , No. 32 above. Disputed . Assuming arguendo that Murillo had a knife in his hand in the front of the house	13 Disputed, but immaterial and irrelevant. <i>Simmons v. G. Arnett</i> , 47 F.4th 927, 932 (9th Cir. 2022) ("A material fact is one that is needed to prove (or defend against) a claim, as determined by the applicable substantive law."). Misstates Evidence. See, Resp. to Plt's AMF 68. This dispute is also not supported by evidence, as it is pure speculation that Murillo was unarmed, given the officers' statements to the contrary and the videos and audio can be heard stating that Murillo had two knives. See, also Defs' SUFs 27-28, 31-35, 38. <i>See v. Merrell Dow</i> Pharm., 509 U.S. 579, 590 (1993). Experts also were not there at the scene to know what happened and cannot opine on what facts actually transpired.

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7	8 <p>after exiting the side gate, a reasonable jury could conclude that Murillo tossed the knife or the knife was propelled from his hand as a result of being shot with the second beanbag shotgun round. (Exh. 36, Demonstrative Screenshots at 3-14, to Sincich Decl. ¶36.)</p> <p>9 Disputed. Assuming arguendo that Murillo had a knife in his hand at the time of Griffin's first shot. A reasonable jury could find that the first shot fired by Griffin, aimed center mass, struck Murillo's hand, which was being held close to his chest, and propelled the knife out of Murillo's hand. Further, Defendants argue that Griffin shot the knife out of Murillo's hand. Thus, all of Griffin's subsequent shots and all of Martinez's shots were fired at Murillo without a knife in his hand. Thus, the remaining three</p>	10 <p><i>Barcamerica Int'l USA Tr. v. Tyfield Importers, Inc.</i>, 289 F.3d 589, 593 n.4 (9th Cir. 2002) ("[T]he arguments and statements of counsel 'are not evidence and do not create issues of material fact capable of defeating an otherwise valid motion for summary judgment.'").</p> <p>11 That the other officers (whom Murillo was not running toward) did not see a knife, does not mean one was not there.</p> <p>12 That an officer <i>did</i> see an object in Murillo's hand and did not unholster is also not evidence that a knife was not present.</p> <p>13 Plaintiff's statement relies on inadmissible evidence. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>14 Additionally, the expert evidence to support this fact is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in</p>

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		<p>rounds fired by Griffin and all three rounds fired by Martinez were against Murillo while Murillo was unarmed.</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 24:16-18, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – Griffin aimed center mass for each shot.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 35:12-14, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – Griffin did not see a knife but saw Murillo's hands tucked into his body.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 46:3-7, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – As Murillo was going to the ground, Griffin did not see a knife or Murillo's hands.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 55:12-22, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – Griffin was not able to see Murillo's hands and did not see a knife during his third and fourth shots.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 27:14-17, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – After falling to the ground, Griffin could</p>	<p>summary judgment. <i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i>, 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs); FRE 402, 403, 602, 701, 702, 800, 802 and 901; <i>Scott v. Harris</i>, 550 U.S. 372, 385 (2007) (arguments based on what the officers could have done do not create a genuine dispute of material fact); <i>Daubert v. Merrell Dow</i> Pharm., 509 U.S. 579, 590 (1993). Experts also were not there at the scene to know what happened and cannot opine on what facts actually transpired.</p>

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		<p>not see anything in Murillo's hands.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 61:1-62:1, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – Murillo's hand position with his arms bent, leaning forward, officers unable to see his hands, did not change.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 5, Martinez Statement I at 20:2-5, to Sincich Decl. ¶5 – Martinez could not see Murillo's hands and could not see a knife in his hands while was on the ground prior to his third shot.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 18, Autopsy Report at 311, 322, to Sincich Decl. ¶18.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 19, Autopsy Photos at 29, to Sincich Decl. ¶19.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 20, FID Report at 25-28, to Sincich Decl. ¶20.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 36, Demonstrative Screenshots at 15-20, to Sincich Decl. ¶36.)</p> <p>- (Doc. 44-4, Decl. of Tacy Ng.)</p> <p>- (Doc. 44-5, Decl. of Kari Mar.)</p>	

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		<p>Disputed. Assuming arguendo that Murillo was moving toward officers, a reasonable jury could find that the first shot fired by Griffin, aiming center mass, struck Murillo in the chest paralyzing him. The Medical Examiner determined that Gunshot Wound No. 1 entered Murillo's left upper chest, with a direction of travel that is front-to-back and left-to-right, lacerated his spinal cord at the second thoracic vertebra resulting in immediate paralysis. Thus, after Griffin's first shot, not only was Murillo not advancing toward any officer, but collapsing to the ground, but Murillo was physically incapable of advancing toward an officer. Therefore, Griffins remaining three rounds and Martinez's three rounds were at a person who was paralyzed, collapsing to the ground, and not a</p>	

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		<p>threat of harm to any person or officer.</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 24:16-18, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – Griffin aimed center mass for each shot.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 18, Autopsy Report at 308-309, 322, to Sincich Decl. ¶18.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 19, Autopsy Photos at 3, 23, 28, to Sincich Decl. ¶19.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 25, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 00:05-00:12, to Sincich Decl. ¶25; Exh. 26, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:10-00:19, to Sincich Decl. ¶26; Exh. 27, Officer Gutierrez BWC Screenshots at 1-5, to Sincich Decl. ¶27; Exh. 28, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶28; Exh. 29, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶29; Exh. 30, Officer Griffin BWC Screenshots at 1-14, to Sincich Decl. ¶30; Exh.</p>	

I. The Officers' Actions Were Objectively Reasonable

Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>31, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶31; Exh. 32,</p> <p>Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶32; Exh. 33,</p> <p>Officer Knolls BWC Screenshots at 1-7, to Sincich Decl. ¶33; Exh.</p> <p>34, Officer Knolls Video Clip of OIS at 00:25-00:38, to Sincich Decl. ¶34; Exh. 35, Officer Knolls Video Clip of OIS at 00:00-02:13, to Sincich Decl. ¶35; Exh.</p> <p>36, Demonstrative Screenshots at 15-20, to Sincich Decl. ¶36.)</p> <p>Disputed that Murillo was approximately 7 feet from Griffin when Griffin fired his first shot. Defendants' evidence does not support this contention. Defendant's analysis ignores Griffin's own sworn testimony. Murillo was approximately 15 feet away from Griffin when Griffin fired his first shot. (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at</p>	

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		<p>22:15-19, to Sincich Decl. ¶1.) Further, the officers tactically repositioned (i.e., redeployed or backpaddled) to create more distance at the time. (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 20:14-20, to Sincich Decl. ¶1; Exh. 4, Martinez Depo at 36:22-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶4; Exh. 5, Martinez Statement I at 7:13-14, to Sincich Decl. ¶5; Exh. 6, Martinez Statement II at 51:16-20, to Sincich Decl. ¶6; Exh. 3, Griffin Statement II at 52 3-6, to Sincich Decl. ¶3.) This blatant contradiction calls into question much of Defendants' claims in their Motion that are not supported by admissible or sufficient evidence. Omalu Decl. ¶¶9-13.</p> <p>Undisputed that Giffin unreasonably fired four rounds at Murillo.</p>	
35.	Officer Martinez had been on the PA system, but when he saw Murillo-Nix running	Disputed that there was a knife in Murillo's hand at the time of any shots	Disputed, but immaterial and irrelevant. <i>Simmons v. G. Arnett</i> , 47 F.4th 927,

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	<p>7 toward them, he dropped the microphone and grabbed his handgun.</p> <p>8 Officer Martinez fired 3 shots at Murillo-Nix, with the first being fired when Murillo-Nix had closed to approximately 4 feet away and was continuing to advance.</p> <p>9 <u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>10 Ex. M at 03:42:40-03:42:47; Exhibit U (Ex. U), Deposition of Jesus Martinez at 28:1-19.</p>	<p>11 in the driveway. Murillo was unarmed. <i>See supra</i>, No. 31 above.</p> <p>12 Disputed. Assuming arguendo that Murillo had a knife in his hand, Griffin's first shot, aimed center mass, struck Murillo's hand, which was being held close to his chest, and propelled the knife out of Murillo's hand. Thus, all of Griffin's subsequent shots and all of Martinez's shots were fired at Murillo without a knife in his hand. Thus, the remaining three rounds fired by Griffin and the three rounds fired by Martinez were against Murillo while Murillo was unarmed. <i>See supra</i>, No. 34 above.</p> <p>13 Disputed that Murillo ran towards an officer. Murillo was moving towards the gap in the gate; blinded by spotlights and could not see officers; and was falling to the ground after the effective less-lethal</p>	<p>14 932 (9th Cir. 2022) ("A material fact is one that is needed to prove (or defend against) a claim, as determined by the applicable substantive law.").</p> <p>15 Misstates Evidence. See, Resp. to Plt's AMF 68. This dispute is also not supported by evidence, as it is pure speculation that Murillo was unarmed, given the officers' statements to the contrary and the videos and audio can be heard stating that Murillo had two knives. See, also Defs' SUFs 27-28, 31-35, 38. <i>See Barcamerica Int'l USA Tr. v. Tyfield Importers, Inc.</i>, 289 F.3d 589, 593 n.4 (9th Cir. 2002) ("[T]he arguments and statements of counsel 'are not evidence and do not create issues of material fact capable of defeating an otherwise valid motion for summary judgment.'"). That the other officers</p>

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Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>shots. <i>See supra</i>, Nos. 31 and 32 above.</p> <p>Disputed. The less-lethal beanbag shotgun rounds were effective. <i>See supra</i>, No. 32 above.</p> <p>Disputed. Assuming arguendo that Murillo was moving toward officers, a reasonable jury could find that the first shot fired by Griffin, aimed center mass, struck Murillo in the chest paralyzing him. Thus, after Griffin's first shot, not only was Murillo not advancing toward any officer, but collapsing to the ground, but Murillo was physically incapable of advancing toward an officer. Therefore, Griffins remaining three rounds and Martinez's three rounds were at a person who was paralyzed, collapsing to the ground, and not a threat of harm to any person or officer. <i>See supra</i>, No. 34 above.</p> <p>Disputed that Murillo was approximately 4 feet</p>	<p>(whom Murillo was not running toward) did not see a knife, does not mean one was not there. That an officer <i>did</i> see an object in Murillo's hand and did not unholster is also not evidence that a knife was not present.</p> <p>Plaintiff's statement relies on inadmissible evidence. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>Additionally, the expert evidence to support this fact is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in summary judgment.</p> <p><i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i>, 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs); FRE 402, 403, 602, 701, 702, 800, 802 and 901; <i>Scott v. Harris</i>, 550 U.S. 372, 385 (2007) (arguments based on</p>

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Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>from Martinez when Griffin fired his first shot. Defendants' evidence does not support this contention. Defendant's analysis ignores Griffin's own sworn testimony. Murillo was approximately 15 feet away from Griffin when Griffin fired his first shot, and a reasonable jury could find that Martinez fired his first shot 0.3 seconds thereafter. (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 22:15-19, to Sincich Decl. ¶1; Exh. 20, FID Report at 18, to Sincich Decl. ¶20.) Further, the officers were redeploying (i.e., backpaddling) to create more distance at the time. (Exh. 4, Martinez Depo at 36:22-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶4; Exh. 5, Martinez Statement I at 7:13-14, to Sincich Decl. ¶5; Exh. 6, Martinez Statement II at 51:16-20, to Sincich Decl. ¶6; Exh. 3, Griffin Statement II at 52 3-6, to Sincich Decl. ¶3.) Even the FID</p>	<p>what the officers could have done do not create a genuine dispute of material fact); <i>Daubert v. Merrell Dow</i> Pharm., 509 U.S. 579, 590 (1993). Experts also were not there at the scene to know what happened and cannot opine on what facts actually transpired.</p>

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Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>investigation stated that the distance from Martinez to Murillo for Martinez's first two shots was approximately 4 to 5 feet. (Exh. 20, FID Report at 15, to Sincich Decl. ¶20.)</p> <p>Omalu Decl. ¶¶9-13.</p> <p>Undisputed that Martinez unreasonably fired three rounds at Murillo. Undisputed that Martinez had been on the PA system, saw Murillo, dropped the microphone, and grabbed his handgun.</p>	
36.	<p>All of the shots fired from both Officers Martinez and Griffin were fired in less than 2 seconds.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Ex. L at 03:42:45-03:42:46; Ex. M at 03:42:45-03:42:47; Ex. P at 03:42:46-03:42:48.</p>	<p>Undisputed that, in haste and without warning, according to the FID soundgraph analysis Griffin and Martinez fired all seven (7) of their shots within two (2) seconds, without properly assessing the need to use deadly force, and without properly assessing between shots to determine if they should continue to use deadly force. (Exh. 20, FID Report at 18, to Sincich Decl. ¶20; Exh. 36,</p>	<p>Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial.</p> <p>Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p>

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7	8 Demonstrative Screenshots at 18-34, to Sincich Decl. ¶36.)	9
10 37.	11 From the moment Officer Schlesinger had fired his 40mm until the last firearm was fired, only 10 seconds had elapsed. <u>Evidence:</u> 13 Ex. L at 03:42:36-03:42:46; Ex. O at 03:42:37-03:42:47.	14 Undisputed that, according to the FID soundgraph analysis, it was approximately 10.264 seconds from Officer Schlesinger firing his 40mm round without warning to the time that Martinez fired his final round at Murillo while Murillo was unarmed and on the ground. (Exh. 20, FID Report at 18, to Sincich Decl. ¶20; Exh. 36, Demonstrative Screenshots at 1-34, to Sincich Decl. ¶36.)	15 Undisputed. This fact is undisputed, but for Plaintiff's improper argument, which is irrelevant and immaterial. 16 Plaintiff further relies upon inadmissible evidence that cannot support the stated fact. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.
17 38.	18 One of the shots fired at Murillo-Nix struck his hand, causing one of the knives to be projected into the yard, splintering the handle. <u>Evidence:</u> Declaration of Tracy Ng at ¶¶4-7 and Exhibits W-X , Ng Reports and knife photos attached thereto; Declaration of Kari Mar at ¶ 2-4 and Exhibit Y (Ex. Y), DNA	19 Disputed that a shot to the hand could cause a knife to be projected into a neighboring yard without seeing any throwing motion by Murillo to cause the momentum of the blade to travel in that direction. Calls for expert opinion. - Defendants evidence does not support the fantastic but nevertheless unsupported expert opinion that the knife was	20 Disputed, but immaterial and irrelevant. <i>Simmons v. G. Arnett</i> , 47 F.4th 927, 932 (9th Cir. 2022) ("A material fact is one that is needed to prove (or defend against) a claim, as determined by the applicable substantive law."). Misstates Evidence. See, Resp. to Plt's AMF 68. This dispute is also

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2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7 report, attached thereto; 8 Exhibit S (Ex. S), 9 enhanced photo from 10 Gutierrez BWV; Ex. P at 11 3:42:45. 12 13	14 propelled some 10 feet in 15 the air and some 10 feet 16 backwards, into a 17 neighboring yard, as a 18 result of being shot out of 19 Murillo's hand while 20 Murillo supposedly had a 21 firm grip on the knife at 22 the time and his arm was 23 tucked into this abdomen 24 area, with his momentum 25 was moving in the 26 opposite direction of 27 where the knife 28 supposedly landed. (See <u>Defense Exhibit S</u> showing an unidentifiable object in the air.) - (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 60:13-19, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – The blade of the knife was found approximately 10 feet from where Murillo was standing when Griffin first shot him.) - (Exh. 20, FID Report at 26-28, to Sincich Decl. ¶20 – knife found in the neighboring yard.) - (Exh. 5, Martinez Statement I at 13:8-15, to Sincich Decl. ¶5 – As Murillo was running, his hands were drawn into	10 not supported by 11 evidence, as it is pure 12 speculation that Murillo 13 was unarmed, given the 14 officers' statements to 15 the contrary and the 16 videos and audio can be 17 heard stating that Murillo 18 had two knives. See, 19 also Defs' SUFs 27-28, 20 31-35, 38. See <i>Barcamerica Int'l USA</i> <i>Tr. v. Tyfield Importers,</i> <i>Inc.</i> , 289 F.3d 589, 593 n.4 (9th Cir. 2002) ("The arguments and statements of counsel 'are not evidence and do not create issues of material fact capable of defeating an otherwise valid motion for summary judgment.'"). That the other officers (whom Murillo was not running toward) did not see a knife, does not mean one was not there. That an officer <i>did</i> see an object in Murillo's hand and did not unholster is also not evidence that a knife was not present.

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		<p>his own chest, and he was hunched over at the shoulders.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 6, Martinez Statement II at 54:3, 54:18-20, to Sincich Decl. ¶6 – Martinez claimed that Murillo's hands were close to his body, holding the knife close to his chest with the blade pointed down.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 17:20-23, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – When Griffin first saw Murillo, Griffin could not see Murillo's hands.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 35:12-14, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – Griffin did not see a knife but saw Murillo's hands tucked into his body.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 43:24-44:6; 45:4-17, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – Griffin saw Murillo tuck his hands into his body and lean forward and was no longer able to see Murillo's hands.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 46:3-7, to Sincich</p>	<p>Plaintiff's statement relies on inadmissible evidence. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>Additionally, the expert evidence to support this fact is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in summary judgment.</p> <p><i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i>, 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs); FRE 402, 403, 602, 701, 702, 800, 802 and 901; <i>Scott v. Harris</i>, 550 U.S. 372, 385 (2007) (arguments based on what the officers could have done do not create a genuine dispute of material fact); <i>Daubert v. Merrell Dow</i> Pharms., 509 U.S. 579, 590 (1993). Experts also were not there at</p>

I. The Officers' Actions Were Objectively Reasonable

Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>Decl. ¶1 – As Murillo was going to the ground, Griffin did not see a knife or Murillo's hands.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 55:12-22, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – Griffin was not able to see Murillo's hands and did not see a knife during his third and fourth shots.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 55:23-56:2, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – During Griffin's first two shots, Murillo's hands were ticked close against his body.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 61:1-62:1, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – Murillo's hand position with his arms bent, leaning forward, officers unable to see his hands, did not change.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 2, Griffin Statement I at 8:5-9, to Sincich Decl. ¶2 – Officer Griffin looked at Murillo and claimed to see what he described as “a large metallic object,” that he could not identify because Murillo's arms</p>	<p>the scene to know what happened and cannot opine on what facts actually transpired.</p>

I. The Officers' Actions Were Objectively Reasonable			
Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>were “tucked into his torso.”)</p> <p>- (Exh. 2, Griffin Statement I at 16:15-17:5, to Sincich Decl. ¶2 – For Griffin’s third and fourth shot, he could not see Murillo’s hands because they were tucked tight to his torso, stomach and chest area.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 49:17-19, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – Griffin does not recall hearing the sound of a bullet hitting metal or the knife.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 1, Griffin Depo at 49:20-23, to Sincich Decl. ¶1 – Griffin did not see a knife fly in the air at any point.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 18, Autopsy Report at 310-311, 322, to Sincich Decl. ¶18.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 19, Autopsy Photos at 6-7, 8, 10-11, 16-19, 27, 29, to Sincich Decl. ¶19.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 25, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 00:05-00:10, to Sincich Decl. ¶25; Exh. 26, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at</p>	

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Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>12fps at 00:10-00:19, to Sincich Decl. ¶26; Exh. 28, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶28; Exh. 29, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶29; Exh. 31, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶31; Exh. 32, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶32; Exh. 34, Officer Knolls Video Clip of OIS at 00:25-00:38, to Sincich Decl. ¶34.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 8, Knolls Statement at 42:25-44:13, to Sincich Decl. ¶8 – Officer Knolls described the knife being the length of Murillo's forearm in his left hand, with the blade affixed to his left forearm pointed towards his elbow.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 8, Knolls Statement at 55:11-13, to Sincich Decl. ¶8 – When Murillo was on the</p>	

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Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>ground, his hands were still clinched in the same way as when he was running.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 12, Carlos Statement at 22:7-9, to Sincich Decl. ¶12 - Officer Carlos announced that Murillo had a knife in his left pocket.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 13, Lopez Statement at 24:21-23, to Sincich Decl. ¶13 – Officer Lopez assisted in handcuffing Murillo.).</p> <p>(Exh. 13, Lopez Statement at 36:9-11, to Sincich Decl. ¶13 – Officer Lopez did not see any injuries to Murillo's hands at the time.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 14, Gutierrez Statement at 17:15-18, to Sincich Decl. ¶14 - Officer Gutierrez claimed that the blade of the knife protruded from the bottom/pinky side of Murillo's hand.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 14, Gutierrez Statement at 21:15-17, to Sincich Decl. ¶14 – On Officer Gutierrez third beanbag shotgun round, he heard a metallic clink</p>	

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		<p>on the ground and believed that Murillo had dropped the knife.)</p> <p>- (Exh. 36, Demonstrative Screenshots at 3-14, to Sincich Decl. ¶36.)</p> <p><u>Defense Exhibit S</u> does not assist in their analysis. There is no evidence that supports making the leap that the circled unidentifiable flying object (1) is a knife, (2) came from Murillo, or (3) landed in the neighbor's yard.</p> <p>Nevertheless, even assuming arguendo that the circled unidentifiable flying object is a knife, and even assuming that it was propelled in the air by a lethal round – this screenshot is taken at 03:42:45 on Officer Gutierrez's BWC video, which is approximately the same time that Officer Gutierrez fired his third beanbag shotgun round and Griffin's first pistol round. Thus, Murillo was no threat.</p>	

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		<p>Thus, all of Griffin's subsequent shots and all of Martinez's shots were fired at Murillo without a knife in his hand. Thus, the remaining three rounds fired by Griffin and all three rounds fired by Martinez were against Murillo while Murillo was unarmed. <i>See supra</i>, No. 34 above.</p> <p>Thus, Griffin and Martinez should have immediately seen this shiny, reflective, knife being launched in the air after Officer Griffin's first round therefore identifying that Murillo was unarmed for the remaining six (6) shot fired as Murillo was falling to the ground.</p> <p>Clark Decl. ¶¶12-13.</p>	
39.	<p>The officers called for ambulance assistance seconds after the final shot was fired.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Exhibit T (Ex. T), Sgt. Alferez BWV no. 2 at 3:42:56-3:42:59</p>	<p>Undisputed as immaterial and for the purposes of this motion only.</p>	

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	(requesting "Let me get the LAFD up here."); see also 03:43:32-03:43:38 (again requesting LAFD and response stating that they were coming).		

II. The Officers' Actions did not "Shock the Conscience"			
Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
40.	<p>Any reasonable officer would have concluded that deadly force was appropriate in response to Murillo-Nix's actions, which included quickly advancing on the Officers while brandishing a knife.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>See Defendants' above SUFs (1-39) and evidentiary support, which is incorporated herein by reference.</p>	<p>Disputed. Calls for expert opinion and Defendants do not support this "fact" with an expert declaration. Therefore, this "fact" is mere argument and inappropriate for this document claiming to be uncontroverted, which is based on several disputed facts.</p> <p>Any reasonable officer would have concluded that deadly force was not appropriate under these circumstances. (Exh. 21, BOPC Findings at 24-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶20.)</p>	<p>Disputed, but immaterial and irrelevant. See responses to referenced SUFs 1-39 above.</p> <p>Expert evidence is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in summary judgment.</p> <p><i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i>, 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs); FRE 402, 403, 602, 701, 702, 800, 802 and</p>

1 **II. The Officers' Actions did not "Shock the Conscience"**

2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7	8 <p>Murillo never took a step past the hood front bumper of the patrol vehicle or outside the gate of the property toward any officer—he was already turning counterclockwise away from Defendants, collapsing to the ground, visibly unarmed at all times past the bumper of the vehicle and falling outside the property line.</p> <p>(Exh. 25, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 00:05-00:10, to Sincich Decl. ¶25; Exh. 26, Officer Gutierrez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:10-00:19, to Sincich Decl. ¶26; Exh. 28, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶28; Exh. 29, Officer Griffin Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶29; Exh. 31, Officer Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 00:10-00:22, to Sincich Decl. ¶31; Exh. 32, Officer</p>	9 001; <i>Scott v. Harris</i> , 550 U.S. 372, 385 (2007) (arguments based on what the officers could have done do not create a genuine dispute of material fact); <i>Daubert v. Merrell Dow</i> Pharms., 509 U.S. 579, 590 (1993). Experts also were not there at the scene to know what happened and cannot opine on what facts actually transpired.

1 **II. The Officers' Actions did not "Shock the Conscience"**

2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7	8 <p>Martinez Video Clip of OIS at 12fps at 00:00-00:16, to Sincich Decl. ¶32; Exh. 34, Officer Knolls Video Clip of OIS at 00:25-00:38, to Sincich Decl. ¶34; Exh. 36, Demonstrative Screenshots at 1-34, to Sincich Decl. ¶36.)</p> <p>9 Disputed that there was a knife in Murillo's hand at the time of any shots were fired by Defendants in the driveway. Murillo was unarmed. <i>See supra</i>, No. 31 above.</p> <p>10 Disputed. Assuming arguendo that Murillo had a knife in his hand, Griffin's first shot, aimed center mass, struck Murillo's hand, which was being held close to his chest, and propelled the knife out of Murillo's hand. Thus, all of Griffin's subsequent shots and all of Martinez's shots were fired at Murillo without a knife in his hand. Thus, the remaining three rounds fired by Griffin</p>	11

II. The Officers' Actions did not "Shock the Conscience"

Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>and the three rounds fired by Martinez were against Murillo while Murillo was unarmed. <i>See supra</i>, No. 34 above.</p> <p>Disputed that Murillo ran towards an officer. Murillo was moving towards the gap in the gate; blinded by spotlights and could not see officers; and was falling to the ground after the effective less-lethal shots. <i>See supra</i>, Nos. 31 and 32 above.</p> <p>Disputed. The less-lethal beanbag shotgun rounds were effective. <i>See supra</i>, No. 32 above.</p> <p>Clark Decl ¶14.</p> <p>Omalu Decl. ¶¶9-13.</p> <p>Plaintiff incorporates by reference Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence to Defendants SUF Nos. 1-39 above.</p> <p><i>See Plaintiff's Statement of Objections filed concurrently herewith, ¶40.</i></p>	

1 **II. The Officers' Actions did not "Shock the Conscience"**

2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	<p>41. Officer Martinez and Officer Griffin fired their respective lethal weapons solely in response to the imminent threat that Murillo-Nix posed.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Ex. L at 03:42:38-03:42:47; Ex. M at Ex. M at 02:36:04-03:42:41; Ex. U at 18:21-19:04, 19:11-21, 58:17-59:4, 60:3-6; Exhibit V (Ex. V) Deposition of Kyle Griffin at 35:10-16, 35:25-36:2, 36:14-21, 44:2-6, 44:13-16.</p>	<p>Disputed. Calls for a legal conclusion and misstates the law. The standard for the use of deadly force is not merely whether the subject was a threat, but if the subject was an immediate threat specifically of death or serious bodily injury. <i>See Plaintiff's Statement of Objections filed concurrently herewith, ¶41.</i></p> <p>Disputed that there was a knife in Murillo's hand at the time of any shots were fired by Defendants in the driveway. Murillo was unarmed. <i>See supra</i>, No. 31 above.</p> <p>Disputed. Assuming arguendo that Murillo had a knife in his hand, Griffin's first shot, aimed center mass, struck Murillo's hand, which was being held close to his chest, and propelled the knife out of Murillo's hand. Thus, all of Griffin's subsequent shots and all of Martinez's shots were</p>	<p>Disputed, but immaterial and irrelevant. <i>Simmons v. G. Arnett</i>, 47 F.4th 927, 932 (9th Cir. 2022) ("A material fact is one that is needed to prove (or defend against) a claim, as determined by the applicable substantive law.").</p> <p>Misstates Evidence. See, Resp. to Plt's AMF 68. This dispute is also not supported by evidence, as it is pure speculation that Murillo was unarmed, given the officers' statements to the contrary and the videos and audio can be heard stating that Murillo had two knives. See, also Defs' SUFs 27-28, 31-35, 38. <i>See Barcamerica Int'l USA Tr. v. Tyfield Importers, Inc.</i>, 289 F.3d 589, 593 n.4 (9th Cir. 2002) ("[T]he arguments and statements of counsel 'are not evidence and do not create issues of material fact capable of</p>

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6	7	<p>fired at Murillo without a knife in his hand. Thus, the remaining three rounds fired by Griffin and the three rounds fired by Martinez were against Murillo while Murillo was unarmed. <i>See supra</i>, No. 34 above.</p> <p>Disputed that Murillo ran towards an officer. Murillo was moving towards the gap in the gate; blinded by spotlights and could not see officers; and was falling to the ground after the effective less-lethal shots. <i>See supra</i>, Nos. 31 and 32 above.</p> <p>Disputed. The less-lethal beanbag shotgun rounds were effective. <i>See supra</i>, No. 32 above.</p> <p>Disputed. Assuming arguendo that Murillo was moving toward officers, a reasonable jury could find that the first shot fired by Griffin, aimed center mass, struck Murillo in the chest paralyzing him. Thus, after Griffin's first shot, not only was Murillo not</p>	<p>defeating an otherwise valid motion for summary judgment.""). That the other officers (whom Murillo was not running toward) did not see a knife, does not mean one was not there. That an officer <i>did</i> see an object in Murillo's hand and did not unholster is also not evidence that a knife was not present.</p> <p>Plaintiff's statement relies on inadmissible evidence. See, Defendants' Objections to Plaintiff's Evidence, filed concurrently herewith.</p> <p>Additionally, the expert evidence to support this fact is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in summary judgment. <i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i>, 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs); FRE 402, 403, 602,</p>

II. The Officers' Actions did not "Shock the Conscience"			
Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>advancing toward any officer, but collapsing to the ground, but Murillo was physically incapable of advancing toward an officer. Therefore, Griffins remaining three rounds and Martinez's three rounds were at a person who was paralyzed, collapsing to the ground, and not a threat of harm to any person or officer. <i>See supra</i>, No. 34 above.</p> <p>Disputed. Murillo never took a step past the hood front bumper of the patrol vehicle or outside the gate of the property toward any officer—he was already turning counterclockwise away from Defendants, collapsing to the ground, visibly unarmed at all times past the bumper of the vehicle and falling outside the property line. <i>See supra</i>, No. 40 above.</p> <p>(Exh. 21, BOPC Findings at 24-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶20 – finding Officer Martinez's last shot to be</p>	<p>701, 702, 800, 802 and 901; <i>Scott v. Harris</i>, 550 U.S. 372, 385 (2007) (arguments based on what the officers could have done do not create a genuine dispute of material fact); <i>Daubert v. Merrell Dow</i> Pharm., 509 U.S. 579, 590 (1993). Experts also were not there at the scene to know what happened and cannot opine on what facts actually transpired.</p>

1 **II. The Officers' Actions did not "Shock the Conscience"**

2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
		<p>6 out of policy, not 7 proportional, objectively 8 unreasonable, and 9 unnecessary.) 10 <i>See PAMF 47</i> – Murillo 11 was surrounded. 12 <i>See PAMF 46, 49</i> – 13 Murillo was 14 outnumbered. 15 <i>See PAMF 51</i> – Officers 16 had superior training. 17 <i>See PAMF 53</i> – Murillo 18 was suffering a mental 19 health crisis. 20 <i>See PAMF 65</i> – 21 Defendants knew Murillo 22 was coming to the front. 23 <i>See PAMF 70</i> – Murillo 24 was blinded by the lights. 25 <i>See PAMF 74</i> – Murillo 26 was already effectively 27 struck by several 28 effective less-lethal rounds causing him to fall to the ground. <i>See PAMF 77</i> – Murillo was unarmed. <i>See PAMF 78</i> – Murillo was unarmed, falling to the ground during the deadly force. <i>See PAMF 80</i> – Defendants knew Murillo had already been shot by</p>	

1 **II. The Officers' Actions did not "Shock the Conscience"**

2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
6	7	8 <p>several less-lethal rounds.</p> <p><i>See PAMF 85-88 –</i> 9 Murillo was paralyzed by 10 a shot and collapsed to 11 the ground.</p> <p><i>See PAMF 89 –</i> 12 Defendants were 13 tactically repositioning.</p> <p><i>See PAMF 90-94 –</i> 14 Murillo never made a 15 swing, slash, stab, 16 threaten, or furtive 17 movement with a knife 18 toward or around any 19 officers.</p> <p><i>See PAMF 95 –</i> 20 Defendants did not hear 21 Murillo verbally threaten 22 to harm anyone.</p> <p><i>See PAMF 96 –</i> There 23 were reasonable 24 alternatives available.</p> <p><i>See PAMF 99-100 –</i> 25 Defendants had no 26 information that Murillo 27 ever committed an act of 28 violence towards or injured any person.</p> <p><i>See PAMF 102-103 –</i> Defendants had cover. Murillo was not an immediate threat of death or serious bodily injury.</p> <p>(Clark Decl. ¶14.)</p>	10

1 **II. The Officers' Actions did not "Shock the Conscience"**

2 Defs' SUF No.	3 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	4 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	5 Defendants' Response
	Omalu Decl. ¶¶9-13.		

6 **III. The Officers Are Entitled to Qualified Immunity**

7 Defs' SUF No.	8 Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	9 Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	10 Defendants' Response
11 42.	12 Any reasonable officer would have concluded that deadly force was appropriate in response to Murillo-Nix's actions, which included quickly advancing on the Officers while brandishing a knife. <u>Evidence:</u> See Defendants' above SUFs (1-41) and evidentiary support, which is incorporated herein by reference.	13 Disputed. Any reasonable officer would have concluded that deadly force was not appropriate under these circumstances. (Clark Decl. ¶14.) Omalu Decl. ¶¶9-13. Further, disputed that Murillo brandished a knife. <i>See supra</i> , Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence to Defendants SUF Nos. 1-41 above. (Exh. 21, BOPC Findings at 24-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶20 – finding Officer Martinez's last shot to be out of policy, not proportional, objectively unreasonable, and unnecessary.)	14 Disputed, but immaterial and irrelevant. See responses to referenced SUFs 1-41 above. Expert evidence is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in summary judgment. <i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i> , 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs); FRE 402, 403, 602, 701, 702, 800, 802 and 901; <i>Scott v. Harris</i> , 550 U.S. 372, 385 (2007) (arguments based on what the officers could have done do not create a

III. The Officers Are Entitled to Qualified Immunity			
Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
			genuine dispute of material fact); <i>Daubert v. Merrell Dow</i> Pharms., 509 U.S. 579, 590 (1993). Experts also were not there at the scene to know what happened and cannot opine on what facts actually transpired.

IV. Plaintiff's Claims for State Law Violations are Precluded Given the Officers' Actions were Lawful			
Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
43.	<p>Any reasonable officer would have concluded that deadly force was appropriate in response to Murillo-Nix's actions, which included quickly advancing on the Officers while brandishing a knife.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>See Defendants' above SUFs (1-42) and evidentiary support, which is incorporated</p>	<p>Disputed. Any reasonable officer would have concluded that deadly force was not appropriate under these circumstances. (Clark Decl. ¶14.)</p> <p>Omalu Decl. ¶¶9-13. See Plaintiff's Statement of Objections filed concurrently herewith, ¶43.</p> <p>Further, disputed that Murillo brandished a knife. <i>See supra</i>,</p>	<p>Disputed, but immaterial and irrelevant. See responses to referenced SUFs 1-42 above.</p> <p>Expert evidence is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in summary judgment. <i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i>, 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include</p>

IV. Plaintiff's Claims for State Law Violations are Precluded Given the Officers' Actions were Lawful			
Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
	herein by reference.	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence to Defendants SUF Nos. 1-42 above. (Exh. 21, BOPC Findings at 24-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶20 – finding Officer Martinez's last shot to be out of policy, not proportional, objectively unreasonable, and unnecessary.)	unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs); FRE 402, 403, 602, 701, 702, 800, 802 and 901; <i>Scott v. Harris</i> , 550 U.S. 372, 385 (2007) (arguments based on what the officers could have done do not create a genuine dispute of material fact); <i>Daubert v. Merrell Dow</i> Pharm., 509 U.S. 579, 590 (1993). Experts also were not there at the scene to know what happened and cannot opine on what facts actually transpired.

V. Plaintiff's Bane Act Claim Fails as a Matter of Law			
Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
44.	Any reasonable officer would have concluded that deadly force was appropriate in response	Disputed. Any reasonable officer would have concluded that deadly force was not appropriate under these	Disputed, but immaterial and irrelevant. See responses to referenced

V. Plaintiff's Bane Act Claim Fails as a Matter of Law			
Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
	<p>to Murillo-Nix's actions, which included quickly advancing on the Officers while brandishing a knife.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>See Defendants' above SUFs (1-43) and evidentiary support, which is incorporated herein by reference.</p>	<p>circumstances. (Clark Decl. ¶14.) Omalu Decl. ¶¶9-13. Further, disputed that Murillo brandished a knife. <i>See supra</i>, Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence to Defendants SUF Nos. 1-43 above.</p> <p>(Exh. 21, BOPC Findings at 24-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶20 – finding Officer Martinez's last shot to be out of policy, not proportional, objectively unreasonable, and unnecessary.)</p>	<p>SUFs 1-43 above. Expert evidence is insufficient to create a dispute of material fact in summary judgment. <i>Guidroz-Brault v. Mo. Pac. R.R. Co.</i>, 254 F.3d 825, 829 (9th Cir. 2001) (expert declaration should not include unsupported speculation and subjective beliefs); FRE 402, 403, 602, 701, 702, 800, 802 and 901; <i>Scott v. Harris</i>, 550 U.S. 372, 385 (2007) (arguments based on what the officers could have done do not create a genuine dispute of material fact); <i>Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharm.</i>, 509 U.S. 579, 590 (1993). Experts also were not there at the scene to know what happened and cannot opine on what facts actually transpired.</p>
45.	There is no evidence to support that either Officer Martinez or Officer Griffin had any	Disputed. There is ample evidence to support a reasonable jury finding that Defendants violated	Undisputed , as Plaintiff misunderstands the applicable law and has presented no

V. Plaintiff's Bane Act Claim Fails as a Matter of Law			
Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
	<p>specific intent to deprive Murillo-Nix of any of his alleged rights.</p> <p><u>Evidence:</u></p> <p>Ex. L at 03:42:38-03:42:47; Ex. M at Ex. M at 02:36:04-03:42:41; Ex. U at 18:21-19:04, 19:11-21, 58:17-59:4, 60:3-6; Ex. V at 35:10-16, 35:25-36:2, 36:14-21, 44:2-6, 44:13-16.</p>	<p>the Bane Act. <i>See supra</i>, Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence to Defendants SUF Nos. 1-44 above and Plaintiff's Additional Material Facts <i>filed concurrently herewith</i>.</p> <p>(Exh. 21, BOPC Findings at 24-25, to Sincich Decl. ¶20 – finding Officer Martinez's last shot to be out of policy, not proportional, objectively unreasonable, and unnecessary.)</p> <p>(Exh. 4, Martinez Depo at 11:2-3, to Sincich Decl. ¶4 – Officer Martinez intentionally pressed the trigger for each shot.)</p> <p>(Exh. 4, Martinez Depo at 11:8-12:1, to Sincich Decl. ¶4 – Between each shot, Martinez assessed for approximately half a second.)</p> <p>Murillo was unarmed at the time of the OIS, the less-lethal shots were effective, Murillo was paralyzed by a shot, and Murillo was shot while</p>	<p>evidence to demonstrate <i>specific intent</i> by the Defendant Officers to have harmed Murillo-Nix beyond alleging negligence or excessive force. Defendants incorporate all responses to SUFs 1-44 above.</p>

V. Plaintiff's Bane Act Claim Fails as a Matter of Law			
Defs' SUF No.	Defendants' Uncontroverted Facts and Supporting Evidence	Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence	Defendants' Response
		<p>falling and on the ground. Murillo was shot while he was not an immediate threat of death or serious bodily injury and that should shock the conscience of any person. (See <i>supra</i>, Plaintiff's Disputed Facts and Supporting Evidence Nos. 34-35 & 41 above.)</p> <p>(Exh. 6, Martinez Statement II at 60:18-19, to Sincich Decl. ¶6 - Officer Martinez admitted that he "was in shock for a little bit.")</p>	

Dated: December 1, 2023 Respectfully submitted,
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